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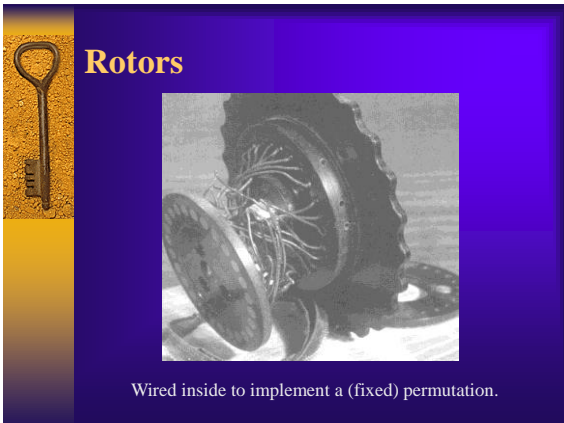
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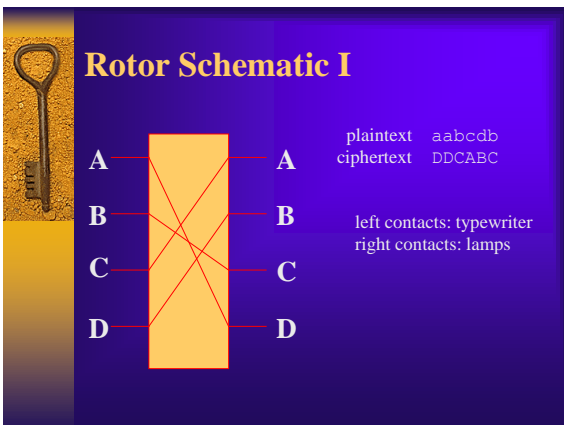
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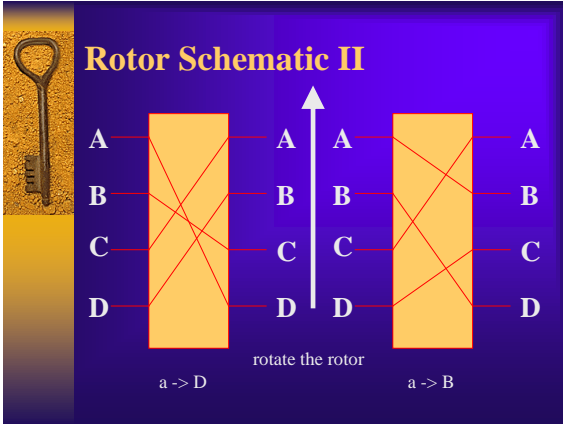
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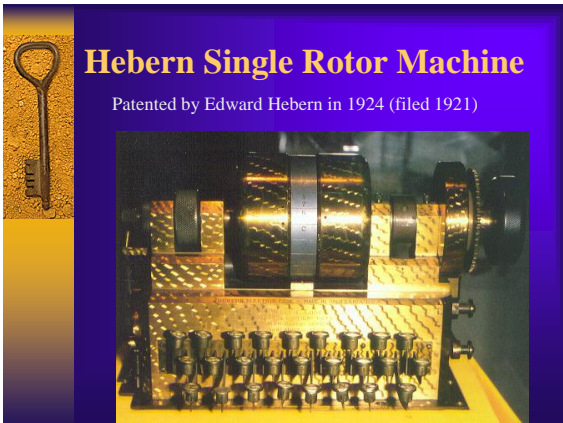
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### Using Rotors

The idea of rotors was invented independently by

- Arthur Scherbius (Germany), filed for patent on 2/23/1918
- Hugo Koch (Netherlands), filed for patent on 10/7/1919
- Arvid Damm (Sweden), filed for patent on 10/10/1919
- Edward Hebern (US), filed for patent on 3/31/21



Scherbius  
(later invented Enigma)



Boris Hagelin  
(took over Damm's company)

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