

## Isosurfaces



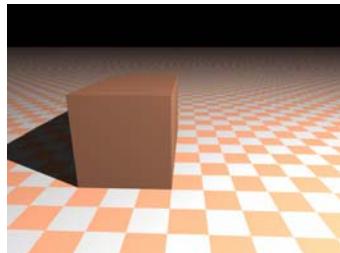
## Isosurface

```
isosurface {
    function { FUNCTION_ITEMS }
    [contained_by { SPHERE | BOX }]
    [threshold FLOAT_VALUE]
    [accuracy FLOAT_VALUE]
    [max_gradient FLOAT_VALUE]
    [open]
}
```



## Isosurface

```
isosurface {
    function { x }
    contained_by {box <-3,-1,-3>,<3,2,3>}
}
```



---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

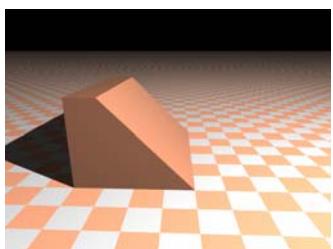
---

---

---

## Isosurface

```
isosurface {  
    function { x + y }  
    contained_by {box <-3,-1,-3>,<3,2,3>}  
}
```



---

---

---

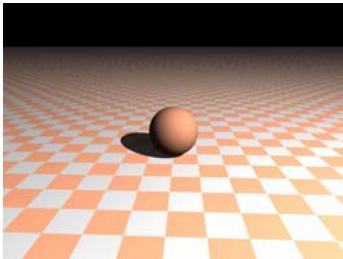
---

---

---

## Isosurface

```
isosurface {  
    function { sqrt(x*x + y*y + z*z) - 1 }  
    contained_by {box <-3,-1,-3>,<3,2,3>}  
}
```



---

---

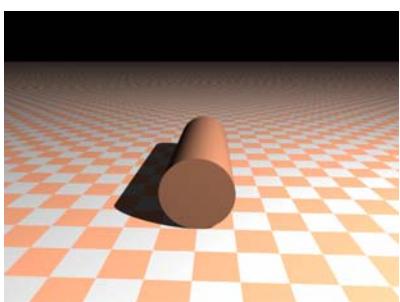
---

---

---

---

## Exercise



---

---

---

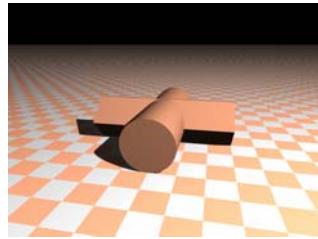
---

---

---

## CSG

```
isosurface {  
    function { min(x*x + y*y, abs(z) + abs(y)) - 1  
    contained_by {box <-3,-1,-3>,<3,2,3>}}  
}
```



---

---

---

---

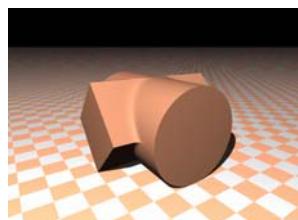
---

---

---

## blobs

```
#declare delta = 0.0001;  
isosurface {  
    function { delta - pow(delta,sqrt(x*x + y*y)-1)  
    - pow(delta,abs(z) + abs(y)-1)}  
}
```



---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## f\_noise3d

f\_noise3d(x,y,z): noise depending on x,y,z



---

---

---

---

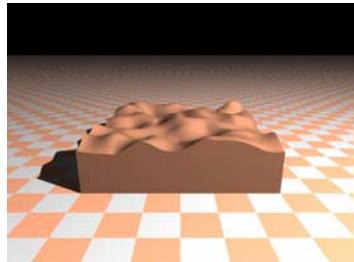
---

---

---

### Simple landscape

```
function { y + f_noise3d (x,0,z) }
```



---

---

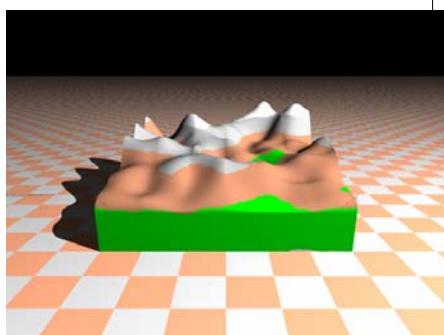
---

---

---

---

### Simple landscape



---

---

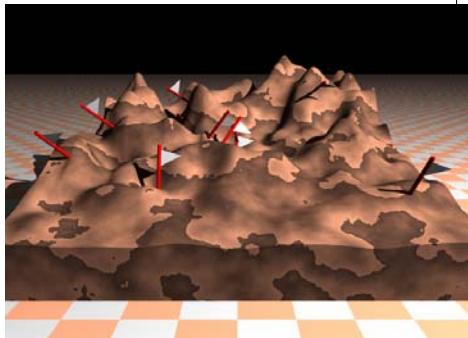
---

---

---

---

### Simple landscape with signs



---

---

---

---

---

---